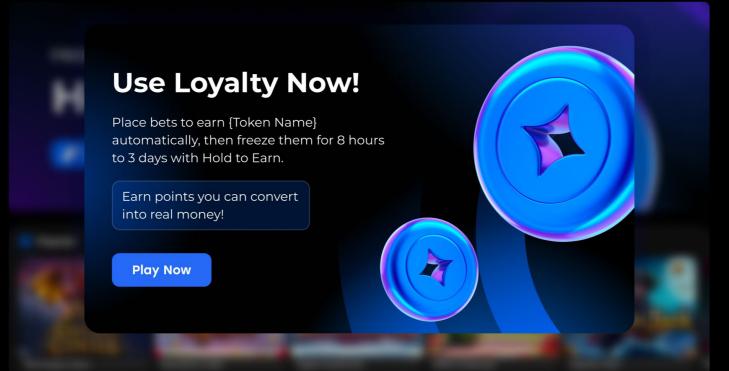


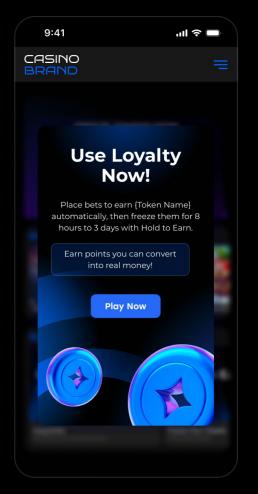
TOKEN

COPYSTAKE

LIVE GAMES

ESPORTS









PROMOTIONS

TOURNAMENTS

LIVE CHAT























COPYSTAKE



CASINO



LIVE GAMES



LOTTERY



SPORT



ESPORTS



